9th ETH Conference on Combustion Generated Nanoparticles Zurich, 15th - 17th August 2005

Conference Venue: Zürich ETH Zentrum, Main Building, Room HG E7 On-Site Conference Administration: 044 632 90 30 see www.nanoparticles.ethz.ch

Agenda of Presentations

Welcome and Introduction: Prof.Dr.K.Boulouchos Monday 15.August 2005 - 09.00

Session 1: Ongoing Programs on Clean Air, Health Effects and PMP

Chairman: M. Kasper 09.05 - 10.50

Schneider J. / UBA Austria

Keynote Clean Air for Europe and Future Legislation on Air Quality in the EU

Andersson J. / Ricardo, UK Update on the PMP Program

A. Avala / CARB, USA

California's Efforts for Advancing Combustion-Generated Ultrafine Particle Research

Khalek I. A. / SWRI, USA

2007 Diesel Particulate Measurement Research

Costantini M. / HEI Boston, USA

A Description of the Heavy-Duty Diesel Advanced Collaborative Emission Study

COFFEE BREAK 10.50 - 11.20

Session 2: Formation of Nanoparticles in Combustion

Chairman: M. Mohr 11.20 - 13.20

Yamada H. / NTSEL, Japan

Structural Property of Nanoparticles Emitted from DI Diesel Engine

Violi A. / University of Utah, USA

Carbonaceous Nanoparticles in Combustion: a Multiscale Approach

Margari O. / ETHZ, Switzerland

Particulate Matter Formation of Diesel Fuel in a Constant Volume Chamber

Müller, J-O, / Max Planck Gesellschaft, Germany

Structure - Reactivity Investigations on Diesel Engine Soot

Vogt R. / Ford, Germany

Size, Volatility and Morphology of Nucleation Particles in Diesel Exhaust

Kubo, S. / TOYOTA, Japan

Detailed Properties of Diesel Volatile Nanoparticles

13.20 - 14.20LUNCH

Session 3: Particles in Ambient Air

Chairman: E. Weingartner

14.20 - 16.20

Kittelson D. / University of Minnesota

Recent on-road ultrafine and nanoparticle measurements

Fruin S. / CARB

In-Vehicle Exposure Research in California

Sioutas C. / University of Southern California, Los Angeles, USA

Trends in Size-Fractionated Particle Number and Mass Emission Factors from Light and Heavy Duty Vehicles in California and Health Implications

Prévôt A.S.H. / PSI, Switzerland

Aerosols from Wood Combustion versus Traffic in an Alpine Valley

Kägi R. / EMPA, Switzerland

Ultrafine Particle Concentration at a Tunnel Construction Site

Lohmann U. / ETH. Switzerland

Importance of Anthropogenic Soot Aerosols for Clouds and Climate

POSTER SESSION

and COFFEE BREAK

16.20 - 17.40

Session 4: Non-Diesel Nanoparticle Emissions

Chairman: C.-D. Schegk

17.40 - 19.20

Arnold F. / MPI Heidelberg, Germany

Combustion Derived Atmospheric Aerosol Precursors: Trace Gases and Cluster Ions

Hagen D. / University Missouri, USA

PM Emissions from a Commercial Jet Engine – Project APEX

Czerwinski J. / AFHB. Switzerland

Research on Sampling for Particle Analysis of 2-Stroke-Scooters

Astorga C., / JRC, Italy

Emissions of Particle-bound PAH of 2-S-Scooters with different combinations of

Oil/Fuel/engine Technology

Graham L. / Environment Canada

The Transient Nature of Particle Emissions from Light Duty Hybrid Vehicles

APERO and invited DINNER

19.20

Tuesday 16. August 2005

Session 5a: Health Effects by Combustion Generated Particles

Chairman: J. Lemaire **08.30 – 10.10**

Pope A.C. / Brigham Young University, USA

Health Effects of Ambient Combustion–Related Fine and Ultra-fine Particulate Air Pollution: Recent Epidemiological Evidence

Geiser M. / University of Berne, Switzerland

Distribution and Clearance of Inhaled Ultra-Fine Titanium Dioxide Particles in Rat Lungs

Kelly F.J. / KCL, UK

Oxidative Stress: the Missing Link between PM Toxicology and Epidemiology?

Morin, J.-P. / INSERM, Rouen, France

Pro-Oxidant Impacts of Diesel Engine Emissions according to Fuel and After-treatment Strategies: in Vitro and in Vivo Biological Evidences

Duschl, A. / University of Salzburg, Austria

Diesel Soot Exposure Modulates Functional Differentiation and Maturation of Bone Marrow-Derived Dendritic Cells

COFFEE BREAK 10.10 - 10.30

Session 5b: Health Effects by Combustion Generated Particles

Chairman: P.Gehr 10.30 – 11.50

Stoeger, T. / GSF, München, Germany

Instillations of Different Carbonaceous Nanoparticles Indicate a Surface Area Threshold Dose for Acute Inflammation in Mice

Rothen-Rutishauser, B. / Universitiy of Bern, Switzerland

Interaction of Nanoparticles with Cells of the Airway Tissue Barrier: a Study with Cell Culture Models

Oberdörster, G / University Rochester, USA

Extrapulmonary Effects of Inhaled Nanosized Particles

Peters, A. / GSF, München, Germany

Effects of Fine and Ultra-fine Particles on the Heart

Panel Discussion

on Health Effects of Combustion Generated Nanoparticles 11.50 – 12.30

Moderation: J.Lemaire

LUNCH 12.30 – 13.30

Session 6: Particle Emissions of Diesel-Engines

Chairman: K. Boulouchos 13.30 – 15.30

Bugarski A. / NIOSH, USA

Effects of Alternative Fuels on Concentrations of Nanometer and Ultrafine Particles in Underground Mines

Hausberger S. / University of Technology Graz, Austria

Emission Behavior of Different City Bus Concepts

Lauer P. / MAN, Germany

Emission and Chemical Composition of PM from Medium Speed 4-Stroke Marine Diesel Engines for Different Fuels

Niemi S., Turku Polytechnic, Finland

Effect of Internal EGR on the Exhaust Particle Number and Size Distribution of an Off-Road Diesel Engine

Zabetta E., Abo Akademi, Finland

Effect of Seed Oils on the Morphology of Nanoparticles from Diesel Engines

Zahoransky R./ University Offenburg, Germany

Influence of Different Sun Fuels on Particle Emissions of Diesel Engines

POSTER SESSION / COFFEE BREAK

15.30 - 16.00

Session 7a: Particle Reduction by Aftertreatment (1)

Chairman: Th.W. Lutz 16.00 – 17.20

Konstandopoulos A.G. / CERTH/CPERI, Greece

The Microstructure of Soot Fractal Aggregate Deposits

Mohr M. / EMPA, Switzerland

Measurement of Post-Trap Emissions by a Particle Number Count Method Developed for Possible Future Type Approval Purpose

Johnson T. / Corning, USA

Impact of Advanced Diesel Combustion Modes on Diesel Particulate Filter Operation

Goto, Y. / NTSEL Japan

Particles Emission from a HD Diesel Vehicle with Urea SCR Catalyst

COFFEE BREAK 17.20 – 17.40

Session 7b: Particle Reduction by Aftertreatment (2)

Chairman: A. Mayer 17.40 – 19.00

Reinoso A.R. / MTT Chile

Retrofitting Program for Santiago Bus Fleet: Pilot Project Results

Kasper M. / Matter Engineering Switzerland

Efficiency of Aftertreatment Devices for the Transantiago Bus Retrofit Project

Khair Magdi / SWRI, San Antonio, USA

Characterization of Nanoparticles from a 2010-Type HD Engine

Zelenka, P. / Hvundai, Korea

Catalyzed Diesel Particulate Filter System (CPF) for EURO 4 – Experiences of Extended Fleet Test with 35 HMC/Kia Vehicles

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Wednesday 17. August 2005

Session 8a: Instrumentation, Calibration and Sampling (1)

Chairman: O.Bischof **08.30 – 10.30**

Sem G. / TSI St.Paul. USA

Early Engine Exhaust Particle Size Distribution Measurements

Zervas E. / Renault, France

Comparison of Particle Number Determination Using Several Analytical Techniques

Schmidt M./ Palas, Germany

Soot Generation for the Testing of Diesel Particulate Filters and Particle Control within the Nanometer Range

Baumgartner Th. / FH Aargau, Switzerland

Soot Production by Pyrolysis

Sakurai H. / AIST, Japan

Development of a Primary Calibration Standard for the Aerosol Particle Number Concentration Using the Aerosol Electrometer Method

Wei Qiang / Horiba, Ann Arbor, USA

Real-time Engine Exhaust Solid Particle Measurement with a Prototype Particle Counting System

COFFEE BREAK 10.30 – 11.00

Session 8b: Instrumentation, Calibration and Sampling (2)

Chairman: H. Burtscher 11.00 - 13.00

Niemelä V./ Dekati Finland

Real-Time Measurement of Diesel Trap PM Removal Efficiency

Sommer R. / University Erlangen, Germany

Real-Time Road Field Determination of Ultra Fine Particulate Matter

Fierz M. / FH Aargau, Switzerland

A Portable Diffusion Size Classifier

Yanagisawa N. / ISUZU Advanced Engineering Center, JCAP, Japan

Investigation of Measurement Conditions of Ultrafine Particles Emitted by Automobiles

Myojo T. / NIIH, Japan

A Nano-Size Particle Sampler Using a Differential Mobility Analyzer

Kawai T. / NTSEL Japan

Transient Measurement of Diesel Nanoparticles by a Newly Developed DDMA

LUNCH 13.00

Closing Remarks by H. Burtscher

POSTERS

| Poster | Author | Affiliation | Subject |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Location 26 | Ayala A. | CARB | Transient Ultrafine Particle Emission Measurements with a New Fast Particle Aerosol Sizer for a Trap-Equipped Diesel Truck |
| 55 | Baltensperger U. | PSI | Research on Combustion Generated Nanoparticles at PSI |
| 9 | Böhler P. | InNet | Mobile Application of CAST for Calibrating Aerosol-Monitors Relating to Mass- and Number-Concentration |
| 54 | Boulouchos K. | ETHZ | Research on Combustion Generated Nanoparticles at ETH |
| 10 | Box S. | Cambridge University | A New Fast Nanoparticle Spectrometer for Concentration, and Size DistributionIdentification |
| 44 | Bunge | UMTEC | CNG versus Diesel |
| 53 | Burtscher H. | ISS | Research on Combustion Generated Nanoparticles at ISS |
| 43 | Czerwinski J | AFHB | Impact of RME on Nanoparticle Emission |
| 52 | Czerwinski J. | AFHB | Research on Combustion Generated Nanoparticles at AFHB |
| 42 | Czerwinski J. | AFHB | Influencing Nanoparticle Emissions of 2- Stroke Scooters by Oils and Fuels) |
| 41 | Dreier Th. | PSI | Modeling of time-resolved laser-induced in- candescence (TIRE-LII) transients for particle sizing in high-pressure spray combustion envi- ronments |
| 31 | Dereje Etissa- Debissa | EMPA | Analytical Electromicroscopy Study of Individual Soot Particles of Various Origins |
| 4 | Edetsberger M. | Uni Wien | Time-dependent appearance of nanometer- sized particles in living cells |
| 5 | Edetsberger M. | Uni Wien | Influence of size and surface properties of particles on translocation into cells and on cellular behaviour |
| 1 | Gachet M.S. | EMPA | Daily benzo[a]pyrene levels in the PM10 fraction in an urban site in Switzerland |
| 51 | Gaegauf Ch. | Ökozentrum | Measures in the Wood Combustion Process for Particle Emission Control |
| 11 | Hauser G. | Dresden University | Impedance smoke particulate sensor |
| 6 | Heiden B. | TU Graz | Physical causes of fine dust and its effects on human lungs |
| 12 | Heim M. | Universität Karlsruhe | Influence of asymmetric Flow Effects in Vienna-type Differential Mobility Analyzers |
| 2 | Imhof D. | PSI | Aerosol and NOx emission factors in two road tunnels with different traffic regimes |

| 7 | Johnson T. | TSI | A Novel Instrument for Measuring Surface Area of Exhaust Particles Deposited in Differ- ent Regions of the Lung |
|----|----------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 40 | Kanjarkar Santosh | DLR | Investigation of nano-soot particle oxidation in a flow reactor |
| 32 | Karg E. | GSF | Thermogravimetric Analysis of Ambient and Surrogate Carbonaceous Particles |
| 13 | Kasper M. | ME | PMP Golden Instrument – Evaluation of the Volatile Particle Remover |
| 39 | Khalek I.A. | SWRI | Nanoparticle Emissions from Old and New Gasoline Vehicles |
| 29 | Kim Deok-Jin | Katech | 2-D In-cylinder Diesel soot Temperature Measurement Using Two-Color Ratio Pyrome- try |
| 14 | Kingsley R. | CAMBUSTION | Correlation of Particle Mass Measurements with Electrical Mobility Classified Spectra |
| 8 | Klippel N. | Verenum | Health Effects of Particles from Diesel Engines and Wood Combustion |
| 45 | Konstandopoulos A.G. | CERT / CPERI | Ash Effects on Catalyzed Diesel Particulate Filter Performance |
| 15 | Konstandopoulos A.G. | CERT / CPERI | Design and Evaluation of a Selective Particle Size Sampler (SPS |
| 16 | Lappi M. | VTT | Phenomena in Sampling Diesel Particles with Full Flow and Partial Flow Dilution Systems |
| 27 | Larsen B.R. | JRC | Effect of Water/Fuel Emulsions and a Cerium Based Combustion Improver Additive on HD and LD Diesel Exhaust Emissions |
| 30 | Lee Chun-Beom | Katech | The Quantitative Measurement of In-cylinder Diesel Soot |
| 46 | Legerer F. | AKPF | Update on Nanoparticle Filtration |
| 17 | Legerer F. | AKPF | An Engineering Estimate to Correlate Number Count and PM Criteria |
| 35 | Mayer A. | TTM | Fine Dust and Nanoparticles |
| 28 | Meyer N.K. | Uni Brisbane | Analysis of the Volatile and Hygroscopic Properties of Diesel Exhaust using the VH- TDMA |
| 50 | Mohr M. | EMPA | Research on Combustion Generated Nanoparticles at EMPA |
| 18 | Olfert J. | University of Cambridge | Measuring Particle Mass & Preliminary Results of the Couette Centrifugal Particle Mass Analyzer |
| 34 | Onchang R. | TU Graz | Investigation of Exhaust PM10 Distribution in a Residential Area in the City of Graz, Austria |
| 38 | Sasaki S. | JARI | Potential of Nanoparticle Formation with Vehicles |
| 19 | Schlatter J. | METAS | Influence of Ambient Pressure on Combustion Aerosol Standard (CAST) |
| 20 | Schlatter J. | METAS | Memory Effect of Particles in the SMPS |
| 49 | Schlatter J. | METAS | Research on Nanoparticles at METAS |
| 3 | Schmidhauser | PSI | Biomass burning – an important source for aerosol particles in Alpine valleys |

| 33 | Schröter M. | LTTT | Investigating Nanoparticle Processes and Optical Properties from Particle Size Distribution Measurements |
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| 47 | Tikhomirov K. | PSI | MnOx-CeO2 for the Low-Temperature Oxidation of Diesel Soot |
| 48 | Tikhomirov K. | PSI | Investigation of Soot Deposition in Diesel Particle Filters by means of Non-destructive Neutron Radiography |
| 21 | Tikkanen J. | DEKATI | Significance of Sampling Technique and Measurement Method in improving Exhaust Particle Measurement Accuracy |
| 22 | Uhrner U. | Institute for Tropospheric Re- search Leipzig | Dilution and Aerosol Dynamics in a Diesel Car Exhaust Plume - Measurements and Simula- tions of On-road Conditions |
| 37 | Wahl C. | DLR | Soot Formation and Identification of Soot Precursors in a Fuel Rich Ethylene Flame |
| 36 | Wichser A. | EMPA | Influence of Different Lubrication Oils on Parti- cle Formation and Emission |
| 23 | Zervas E. | Renault | Interlaboratory Measurement of Exhaust Particle Number Using CPC |